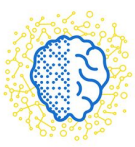




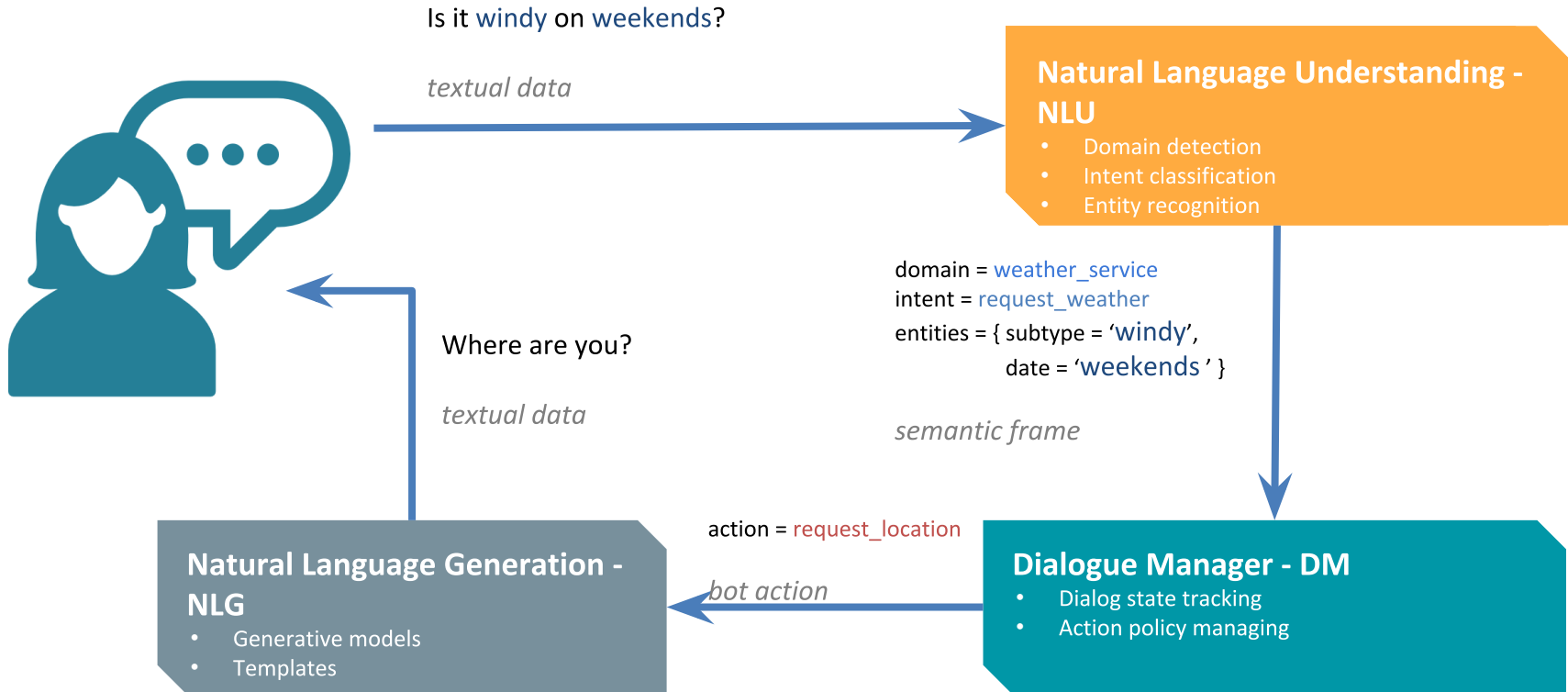
DeepPavlov: Goal-oriented dialog system

Mariia Vikhreva

Laboratory of Neural Systems and Deep Learning

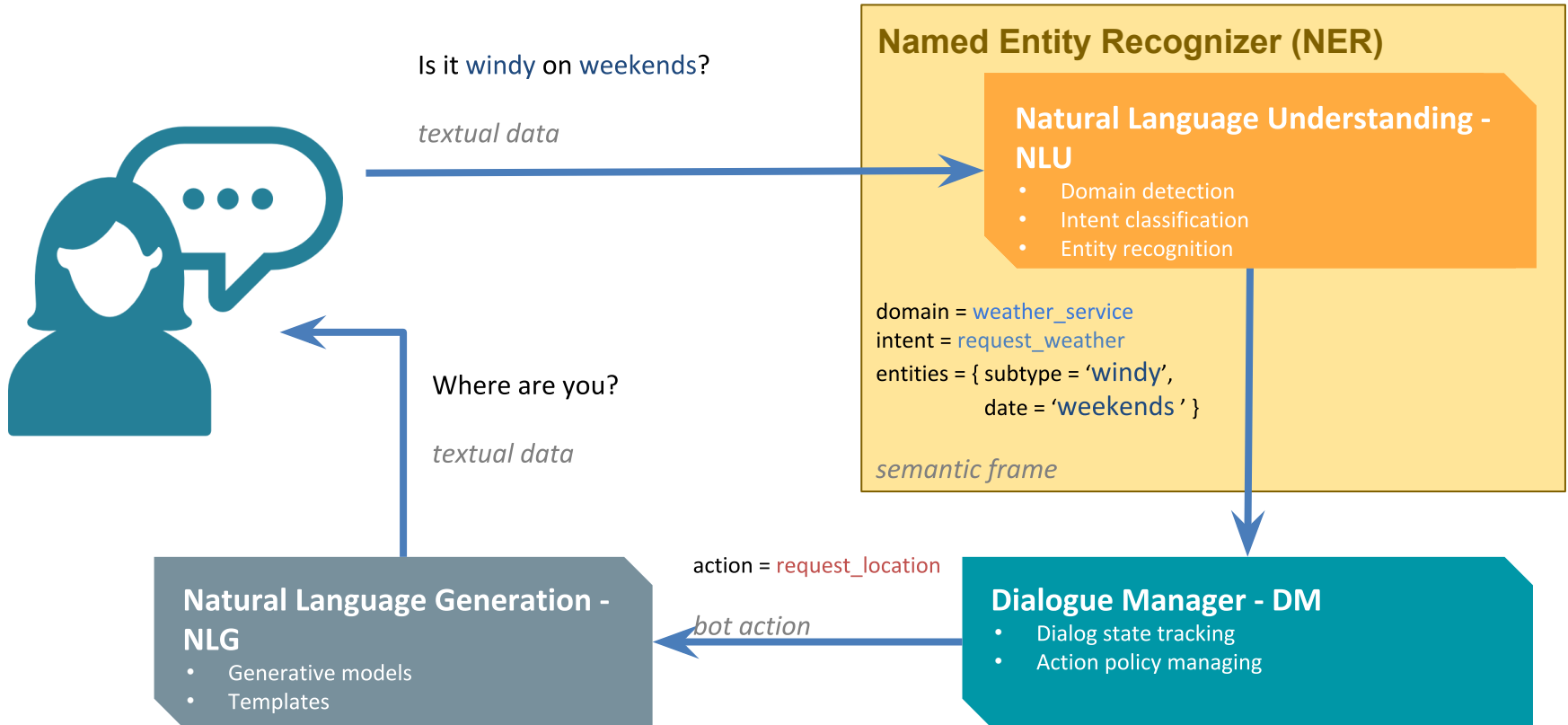


Bot architecture



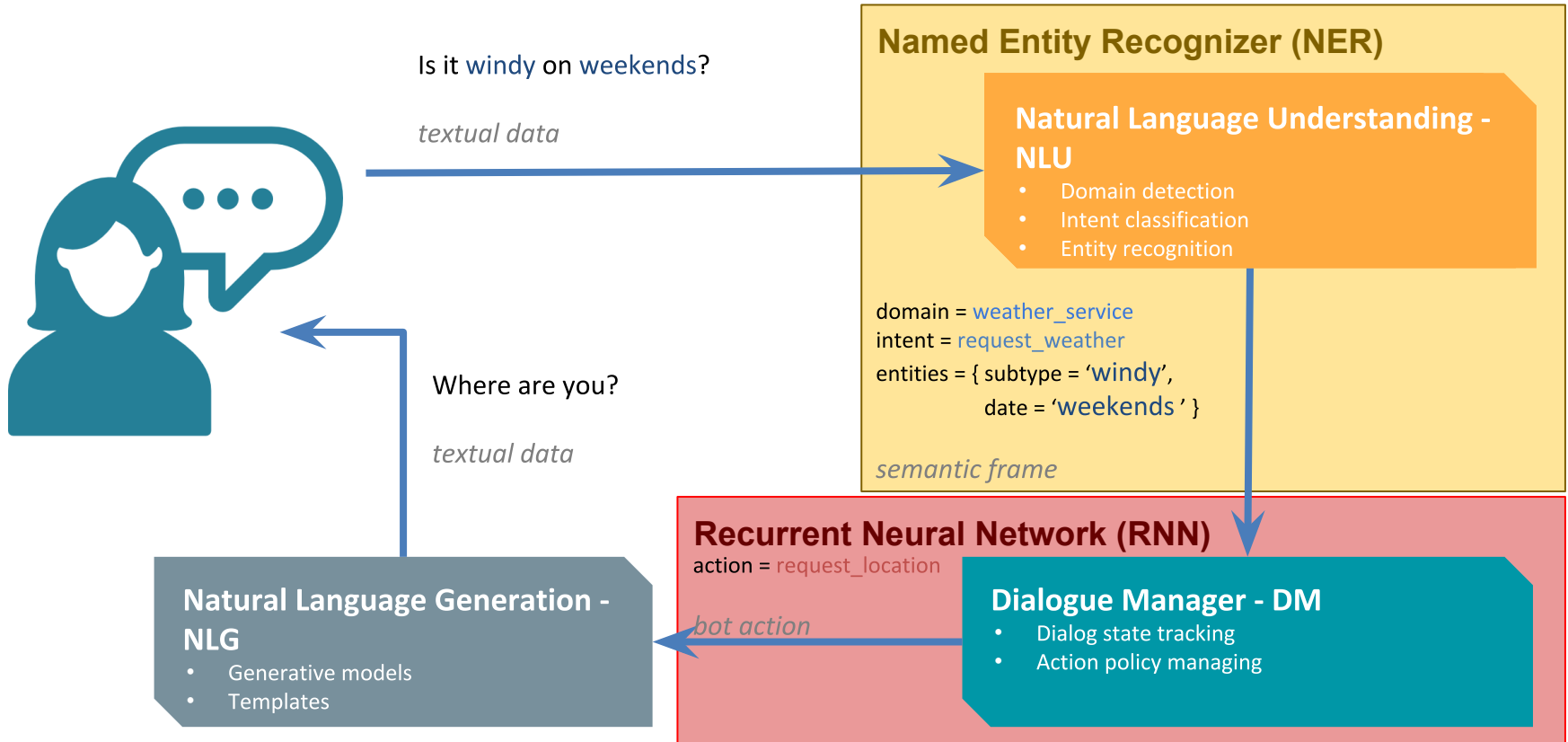


Bot architecture



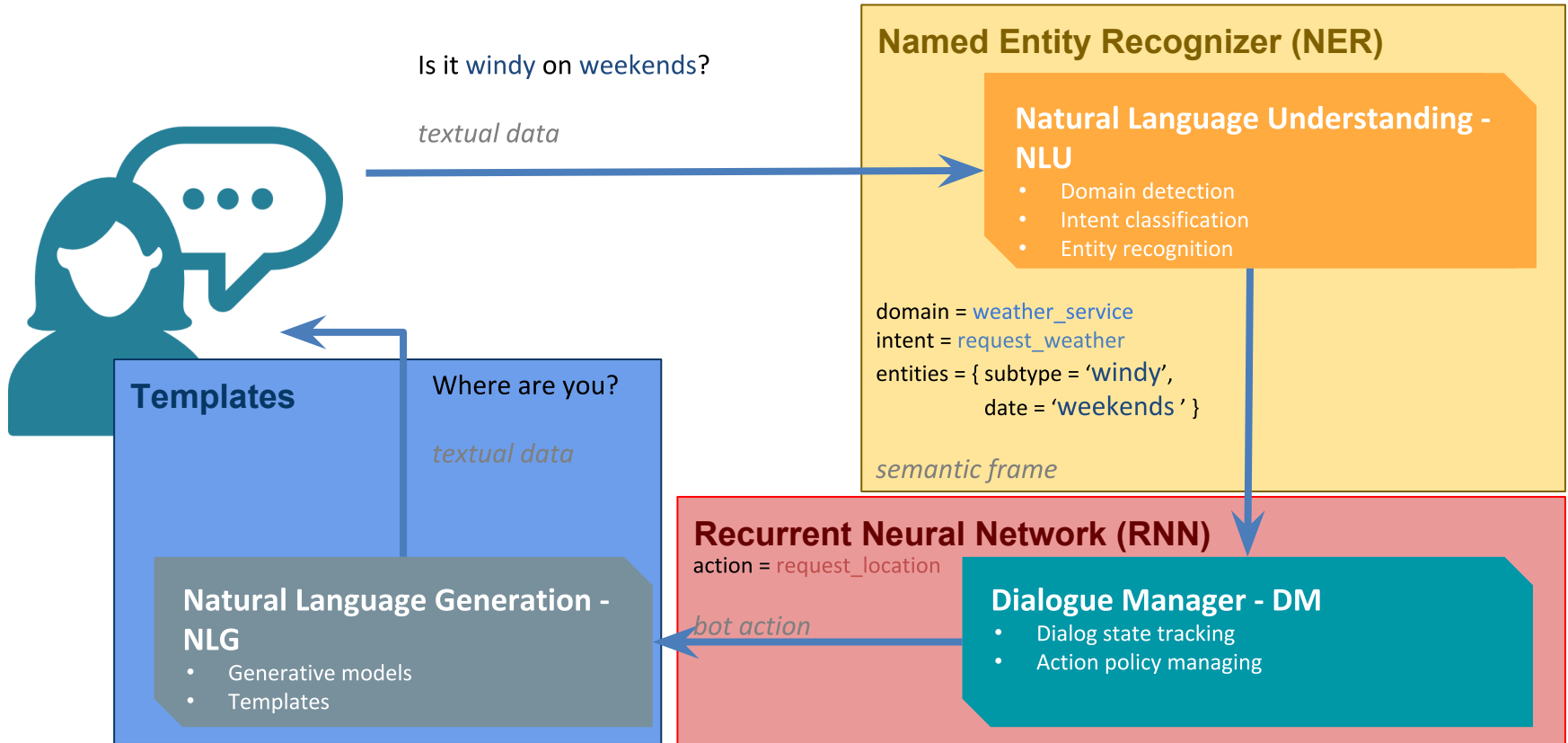


Bot architecture

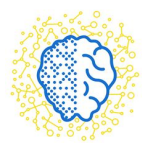




Bot architecture



Dataset Reader

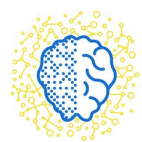


- ❖ Dataset Reader is responsible for downloading dataset

```
from deeppavlov.dataset_readers.dstc2_reader import DSTC2Version2DatasetReader
data = DSTC2Version2DatasetReader().read(data_path="tmp/my_download_of_dstc2")
```

- ❖ DSTC2 (Dialogue State Tracking Challenge 2) data is now
 - downloaded from web
 - saved to ./tmp/my_download_of_dstc2

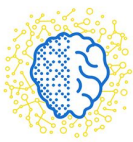
Dataset Iterator



- ❖ Dataset Iterator is responsible for generating batches

```
from deeppavlov.dataset_iterators.dialog_iterator import DialogDatasetIterator
batches_generator = DialogDatasetIterator(data, seed=1443, shuffle=True)\
    .gen_batches(batch_size=4)
```

- ❖ `batches_generator` is iterator over data batches



What's in a batch?

Speaker 1 (human)		Speaker 2 (future bot)	
'text'	'I want cheap restaurant in the north of town .'	'text'	' Dodo Pizza is a nice restaurant, their phone number is 8(800)333-00-60 .'
'slots'	{'pricerange': 'cheap', 'location': 'north'}		
'intents' (optional)	[inform_pricerange, inform_location, request_restaurant]	'act'	[inform_restaurant, inform_phone]
		'db_result' (optional)	{'name': 'Dodo Pizza', 'pricerange': 'cheap', 'location': 'north', 'cuisine': 'italian', 'phone': '8(800)333-00-60'}

Extra data: Templates

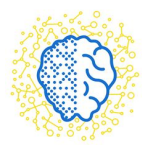


Response templates for Speaker 2

mapping **action** → text

welcome_msg → Hello, welcome to the Cambridge restaurant system. You can ask for restaurants by area, price range or food type. How may I help you?

inform_place → The **#name** restaurant is on **#address**.



HowTo: Configs

- ❖ **dataset_reader** — configuration of dataset reader component
 - data download and saving to disk
- ❖ **dataset_iterator** — configuration of dataset iterator component
 - generator of batches
- ❖ **metadata** — extra info
 - urls for extra data download
 - telegram configuration
- ❖ **train** — training process configuration
 - size of batches
 - number of training epochs
- ❖ **chainer** specifies data flow
 - which components are run and in what order

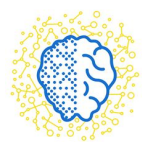
Vocab config



Let's construct a vocabulary that:

1. Takes utterances of speaker 1
2. Splits them into tokens
3. Builds a dictionary of all tokens
4. Outputs index for an input token

Vocab config



- downloads DSTC2 data files
- saves to DEEPPAVLOV_ROOT/./download/dstc2_v2

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'}}
```

Vocab config



- inputs data from 'data_reader'
- generates batches ("groups" of data samples)

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'}}
```

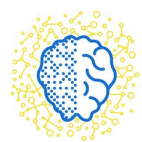
Vocab config



- specifies urls for required data download

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
  'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},  
  'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',  
                             'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]}}
```

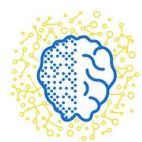
Vocab config



- parameters during training phase
- empty, because vocab *doesn't need training*

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
  'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},  
  'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',  
                             'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},  
  'train': {}  
}
```

Vocab config



- specifies data flow

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
               'in_y': [],
               'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
               'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                          'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                          'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                          'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                          'in': ['utterance'],
                          'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                          'level': 'token',
                          'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

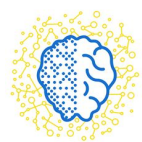

Vocab config



- name of input variables

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

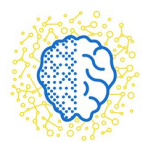
Vocab config



- name of input variables *available during training*

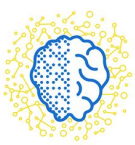
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]}},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

Vocab config



- predicted variables

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                            'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]}},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

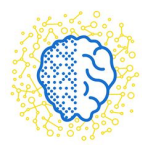


Vocab config

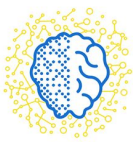
- consequently run components
- consists of one `default_vocab` component

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://lmsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]}},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

Components



```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                            'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Components: *required parameters*

- ❖ **name** — registered name of the component
 - it is a link to python component implementation
- ❖ **save_path** — path to save the component
 - sometimes is optional, for example, for tokenizers
- ❖ **load_path** — path to load the component
 - sometimes is optional, for example, for tokenizers



Components: *optional parameters*

- ❖ **id** — reference name for a component
- ❖ **ref** — "id" of a component that was previously initialized
 - can be used instead of **name** parameter
- ❖ **fit_on** — a list of data fields to fit on
 - calls `__fit__` method of the component
- ❖ **in** — input variables during inference
- ❖ **out** — output variables during inference

Components: *other parameters*



Components might have their own unique parameters.

Vocab component config



- name of the component

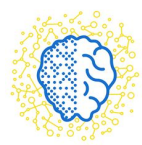
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

Vocab component config



- path to load component from

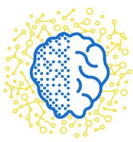
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                            'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Vocab component config

- path to save component to

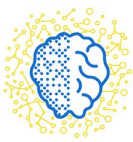
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Vocab component config

- fit (build) on whole dataset once
- take only 'utterance' variable from data

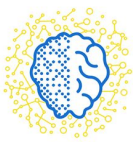
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                            'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Vocab component config

- input variable during inference
- ``default_vocab`` inputs tokens

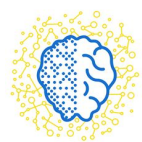
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Vocab component config

- output variable during inference
- ``default_vocab`` outputs indices for input tokens

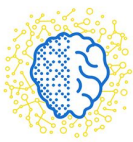
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```



Vocab component config

- **'default_vocab'** specific parameter
- **build vocabulary of tokens** (character level is also available)

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
               'in_y': [],
               'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
               'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```

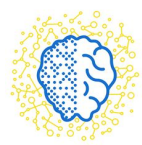


Vocab component config

- 'default_vocab' specific parameter
- use the 'split_tokenizer' component to get tokens from text

```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [{'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
                           'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'}]},
 'train': {}},
 'chainer': {'in': ['utterance'],
             'in_y': [],
             'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
             'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',
                       'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',
                       'fit_on': ['utterance'],
                       'in': ['utterance'],
                       'out': ['utterance_token_indices'],
                       'level': 'token',
                       'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}]}}
```


Vocab build



❖ Saving config to disk

```
json.dump(vocab_config, open('gobot/vocab_config.json', 'wt'))
```

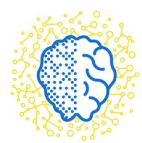
❖ Downloading data required for building

```
from deeppavlov.download import deep_download  
deep_download(['--config', 'gobot/vocab_config.json'])
```

❖ Building

```
from deeppavlov.core.commands.train import train_evaluate_model_from_config  
train_evaluate_model_from_config('gobot/vocab_config.json')
```

Vocab use



❖ Initializing vocab

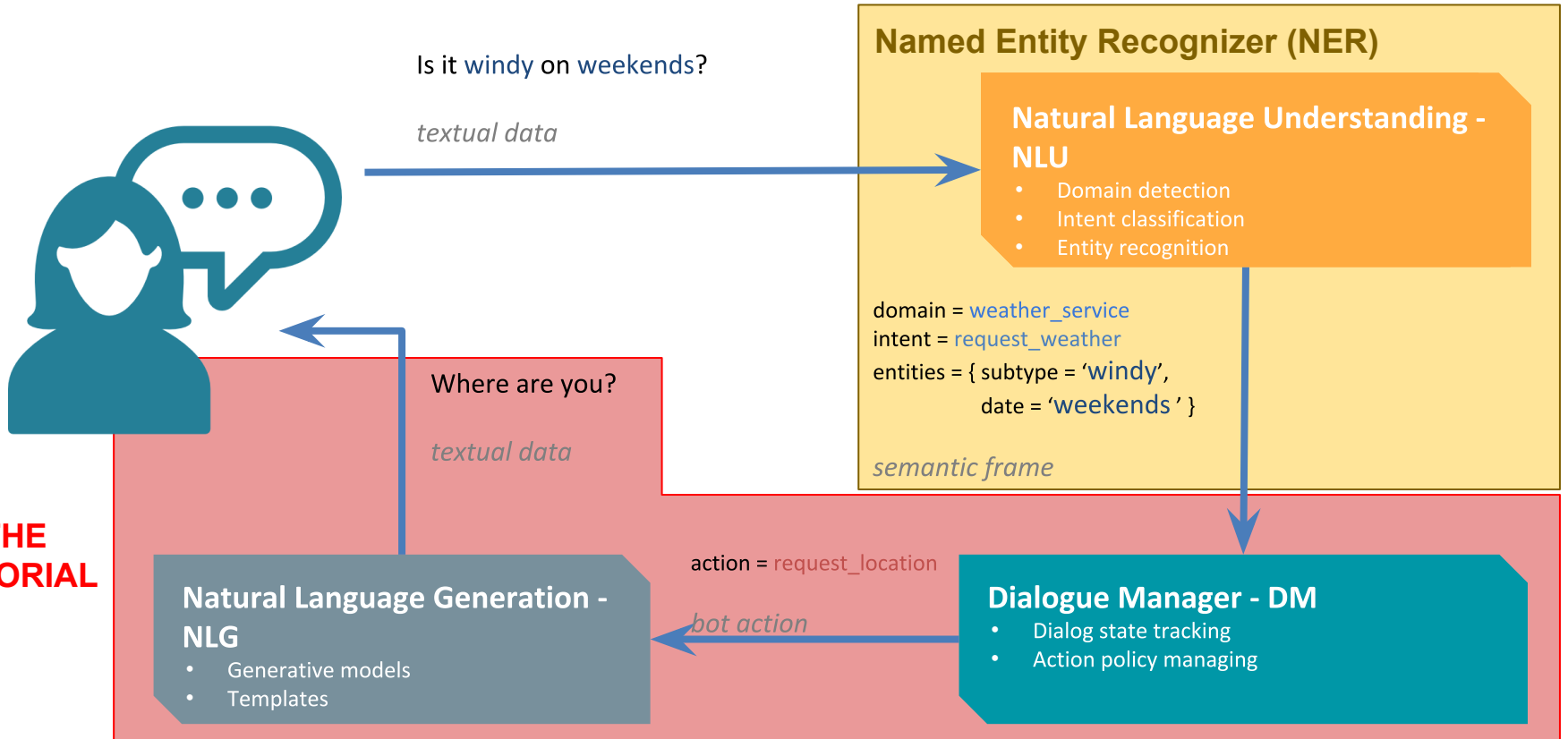
```
from deeppavlov.core.commands.infer import build_model_from_config
vocab = build_model_from_config('gobot/vocab_config.json')
```

❖ Calling

```
vocab(['hi'])
> 141
```

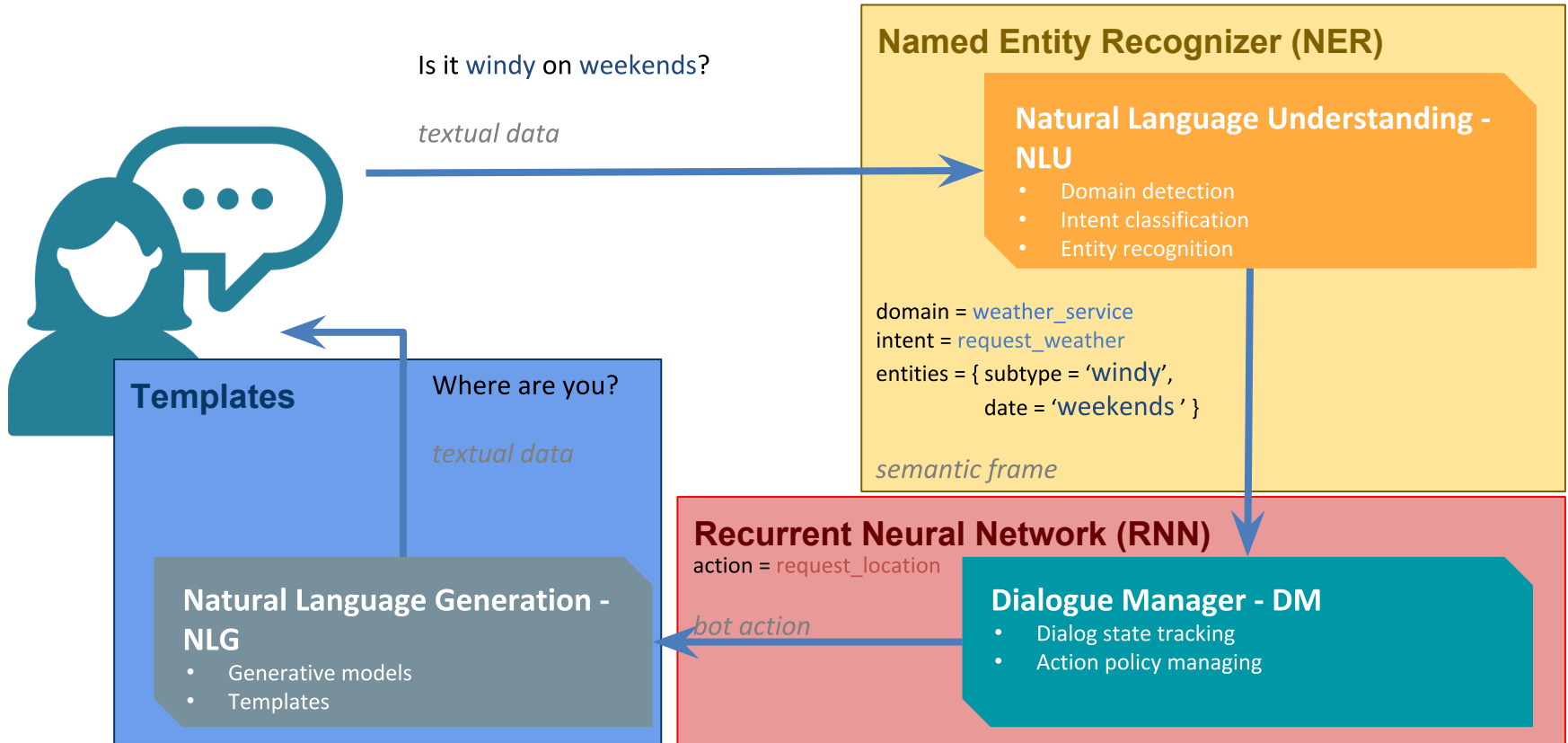


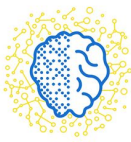
Bot architecture



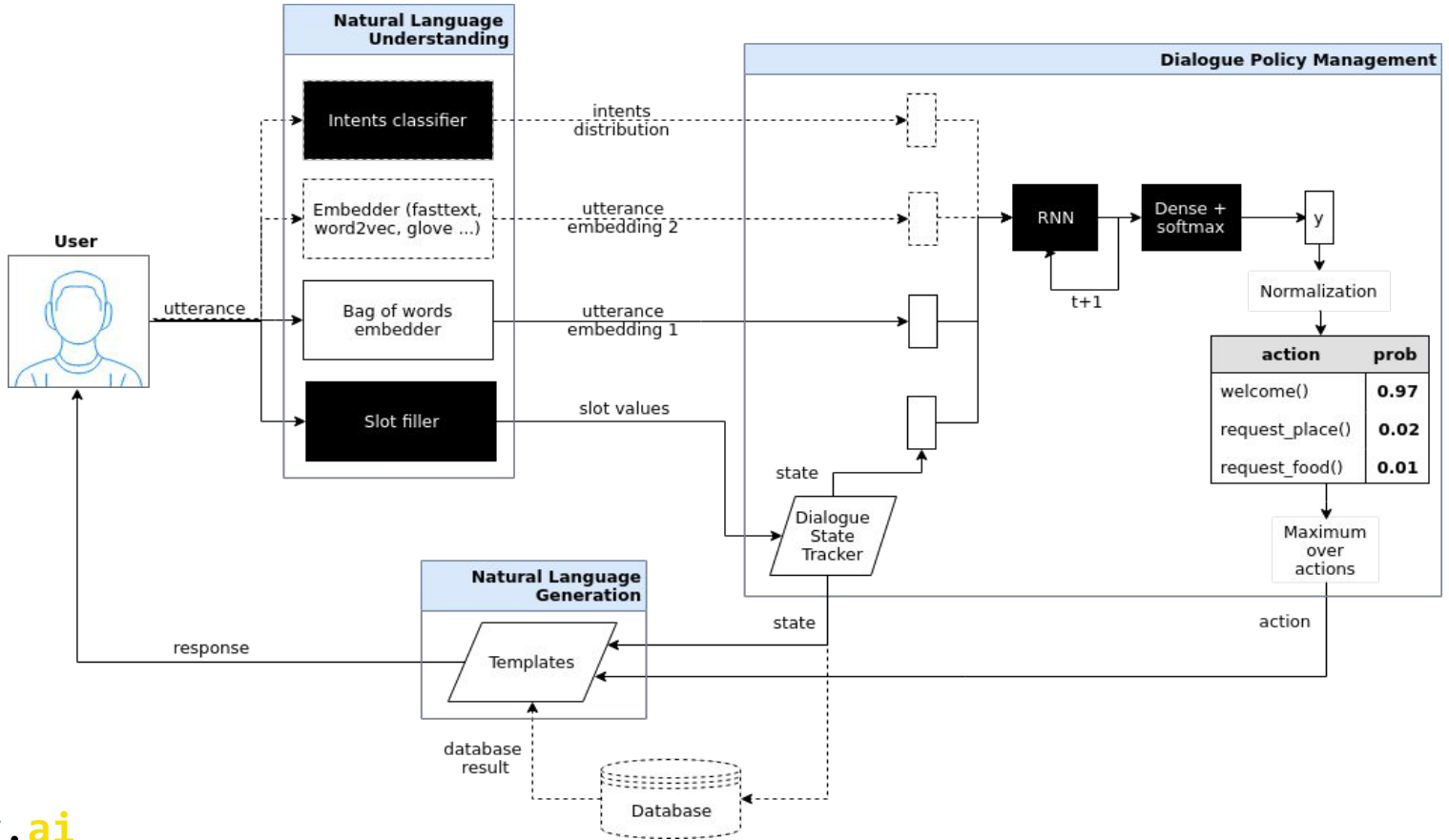


Bot architecture





Bot architecture



Bot config



- same 'dataset_reader'

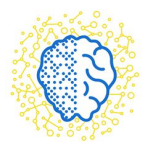
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'}}
```

Bot config



- same 'dataset_iterator'

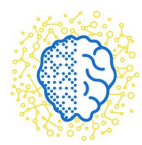
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'}}
```



Bot config

- 'metadata.download' contains the same 'dstc2_v2' url
- and download url for fasttext embeddings

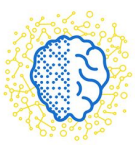
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},  
'metadata': {'download': [  
  {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',  
   'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},  
  {'subdir': 'embeddings',  
   'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}  
]}}
```

Bot config

- parameters for training phase

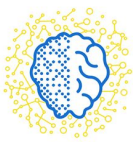
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- number of samples in a batch

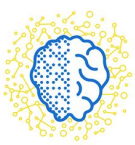
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- number of epochs (epoch — single run on the whole dataset)

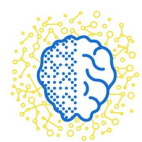
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- logging parameters (do logging every epoch)

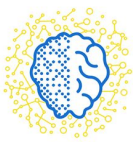
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- metrics used for evaluation
- 'per_item_dialog_accuracy' is accuracy of response tokens

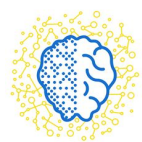
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- validation parameters (calculate metrics on 'valid' dataset every epoch)

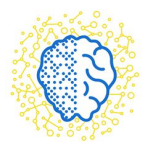
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},  
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},  
 'metadata': {'download': [  
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',  
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},  
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',  
    'url': 'http://lnsigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}  
 ]},  
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,  
           'epochs': 2,  
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,  
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,  
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],  
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,  
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- we are able to endure 20 epochs without metric improvement on 'valid' data
- after 20 epochs training is finished

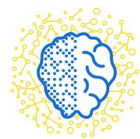
```
{'dataset_reader': {'name': 'dstc2_v2_reader', 'data_path': 'dstc2_v2'},
 'dataset_iterator': {'name': 'dialog_iterator'},
 'metadata': {'download': [
   {'subdir': 'dstc2_v2',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/datasets/dstc2_v2.tar.gz'},
   {'subdir': 'embeddings',
    'url': 'http://insigo.mipt.ru/export/deeppavlov_data/embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'}
 ]},
 'train': {'batch_size': 4,
           'epochs': 2,
           'log_every_n_batches': -1,
           'log_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'metrics': ['per_item_dialog_accuracy'],
           'val_every_n_epochs': 1,
           'validation_patience': 20}}
```



Bot config

- chainer takes as input 'x' — dict with user utterance info, 'y' — dict with response info,
- and outputs 'y_predicted' — predicted textual response

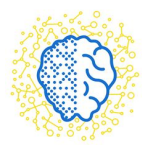
```
'chainer': {'in': ['x'],  
            'in_y': ['y'],  
            'out': ['y_predicted']}}
```

Bot config

- vocabulary component

```
'chainer': {'in': ['x'],  
            'in_y': ['y'],  
            'out': ['y_predicted'],  
            'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',  
                      'id': 'token_vocab',  
                      'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',  
                      'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',  
                      'fit_on': ['x'],  
                      'level': 'token',  
                      'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}},  
                    {'name': 'sqlite_database',  
                      'id': 'restaurant_database',  
                      'save_path': 'dstc2_v2/resto.sqlite',  
                      'primary_keys': ['name'],  
                      'table_name': 'mytable'}],
```



Bot config

- database component

```
'chainer': {'in': ['x'],  
            'in_y': ['y'],  
            'out': ['y_predicted'],  
            'pipe': [{'name': 'default_vocab',  
                      'id': 'token_vocab',  
                      'load_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',  
                      'save_path': 'vocabs/token.dict',  
                      'fit_on': ['x'],  
                      'level': 'token',  
                      'tokenizer': {'name': 'split_tokenizer'}}],  
              {'name': 'sqlite_database',  
                'id': 'restaurant_database',  
                'save_path': 'dstc2_v2/resto.sqlite',  
                'primary_keys': ['name'],  
                'table_name': 'mytable'},
```

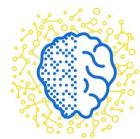
Bot config



- embedder component

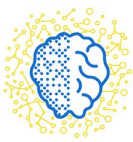
```
{'dim': 100,  
  'id': 'my_embedder',  
  'load_path': 'embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin',  
  'name': 'fasttext',  
  'save_path': 'embeddings/dstc2_fastText_model.bin'},
```

Bot config



- bot component

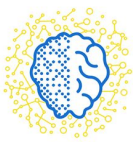
```
{'name': 'go_bot',
  'in': ['x'],
  'in_y': ['y'],
  'out': ['y_predicted'],
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'hidden_size': 128,
                        'learning_rate': 0.002},
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',
  'database': '#restaurant_database',
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```



Bot config

- registered name of bot is 'go_bot'

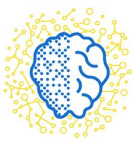
```
{'name': 'go_bot',  
  'in': ['x'],  
  'in_y': ['y'],  
  'out': ['y_predicted'],  
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,  
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},  
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',  
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},  
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',  
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},  
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',  
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},  
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'hidden_size': 128,  
                         'learning_rate': 0.002},  
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',  
  'database': '#restaurant_database',  
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',  
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```



Bot config

- during inference bot takes 'x' (human utterance info) and predicts 'y_predicted' (textual response)
- during training it also takes true responses 'y'

```
{'name': 'go_bot',  
  'in': ['x'],  
  'in_y': ['y'],  
  'out': ['y_predicted'],  
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,  
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},  
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',  
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},  
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',  
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},  
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',  
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},  
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                          'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                          'hidden_size': 128,  
                          'learning_rate': 0.002},  
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',  
  'database': '#restaurant_database',  
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',  
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate'}}}
```

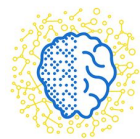


Bot config

- bot uses 'tokenizer' component to get tokens from human utterance

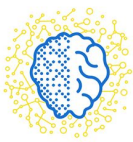
```
{'name': 'go_bot',
  'in': ['x'],
  'in_y': ['y'],
  'out': ['y_predicted'],
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'hidden_size': 128,
                        'learning_rate': 0.002},
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',
  'database': '#restaurant_database',
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```

Bot config



- uses vocabulary with utterance tokens (' word_vocab ') and bag-of-words embedder (' bow_embedder ') to generate one-hot encoder of input utterance

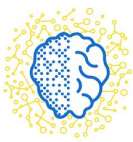
```
{'name': 'go_bot',
  'in': ['x'],
  'in_y': ['y'],
  'out': ['y_predicted'],
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                        'hidden_size': 128,
                        'learning_rate': 0.002},
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',
  'database': '#restaurant_database',
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```

Bot config

- uses dense embedder 'embedder' (for example, fasttext, word2vec) to embed utterance in another way

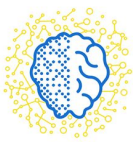
```
{'name': 'go_bot',
  'in': ['x'],
  'in_y': ['y'],
  'out': ['y_predicted'],
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                         'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                         'hidden_size': 128,
                         'learning_rate': 0.002},
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',
  'database': '#restaurant_database',
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```



Bot config

- gets slots recognized in human utterance by 'slot_filler' and
- updates the dialog state using state tracker 'tracker'

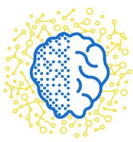
```
{'name': 'go_bot',
  'in': ['x'],
  'in_y': ['y'],
  'out': ['y_predicted'],
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                          'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',
                          'hidden_size': 128,
                          'learning_rate': 0.002},
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',
  'database': '#restaurant_database',
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```



Bot config

- builds neural network with parameters 'network_paramers'
- network expects concatenation of all embeddings as input and outputs action label (classification task)

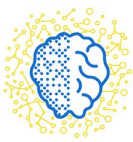
```
{'name': 'go_bot',  
  'in': ['x'],  
  'in_y': ['y'],  
  'out': ['y_predicted'],  
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,  
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},  
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',  
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},  
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',  
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},  
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',  
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},  
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                          'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                          'hidden_size': 128,  
                          'learning_rate': 0.002},  
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',  
  'database': '#restaurant_database',  
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',  
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate'}}}
```



Bot config

- if action label is equal to 'api_call_action', then
- instead of responding bot makes an api request to database of restaurants 'database'
- 'database' returns one restaurant corresponding to current dialog state

```
{'name': 'go_bot',  
  'in': ['x'],  
  'in_y': ['y'],  
  'out': ['y_predicted'],  
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,  
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},  
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',  
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},  
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',  
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},  
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',  
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},  
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'hidden_size': 128,  
                         'learning_rate': 0.002},  
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',  
  'database': '#restaurant_database',  
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',  
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate'}}}
```



Bot config

- if action label wasn't equal to 'api_call_action', then
- action is mapped to a textual response using templates.
- templates are loaded from 'template_path'

```
{'name': 'go_bot',  
  'in': ['x'],  
  'in_y': ['y'],  
  'out': ['y_predicted'],  
  'tokenizer': {'lowercase': False,  
                'name': 'stream_spacy_tokenizer'},  
  'word_vocab': '#token_vocab',  
  'bow_embedder': {'name': 'bow'},  
  'embedder': '#my_embedder',  
  'slot_filler': {'config_path': 'configs/ner/slotfill_dstc2.json'},  
  'tracker': {'name': 'featurized_tracker',  
              'slot_names': ['pricerange', 'this', 'area', 'food', 'name']},  
  'network_parameters': {'load_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'save_path': 'gobot_dstc2_best/model',  
                         'hidden_size': 128,  
                         'learning_rate': 0.002},  
  'api_call_action': 'api_call',  
  'database': '#restaurant_database',  
  'template_path': 'dstc2_v2/dstc2-templates.txt',  
  'template_type': 'DualTemplate']}]}
```

Bot config



There are even more parameters in 'go_bot' component, see source code for details.



Dialogue example

